Using the SkillTRAN Web-Based Service for Business Listings

A Tutorial

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Using the Skill TRAN Web-Based Service for Business Listings

online.skilltran.com

Background
Skill TRAN has designed a web-based service for Labor Market Research (LMR) for the purposes of job search, job development, and labor market survey. Skill TRAN draws upon its more than 20 years of experience delivering such information from a number of different suppliers. This new service works with:

- Skill TRAN’s classic legacy software (PPS, PREPOST, CCS, and CCS)
- Results from other transferable skills and job matching systems
- Expressed occupational preferences or vocational goals

Skill TRAN designs its products to be easy-to-learn and easy-to-use. Help files are always available to summarize much of the information presented in this tutorial. Customer questions and suggestions are always welcomed. The exchange of information between the web browser and the Skill TRAN server is encrypted for assurance of confidential communications.

Philosophy – Core Definitions
Jobs do not exist in a vacuum; jobs are associated with companies. Companies employ people to perform a job (a group of work activities) necessary to the business activity of the company. Companies with a similar business activity are called an industry. Similar jobs across different companies are called an occupation. The types of jobs needed by a company vary from industry to industry. For example, a pizza place has a different group of jobs in it than does a doctor’s office or a machine shop. This can be referred to as an occupational staffing pattern. Companies of similar sizes in the same industry tend to have similar staffing patterns. As the size of a company (number of employees) grows within a particular industry, its staffing pattern will also expand.

Industries have traditionally been defined using the SIC – Standard Industrial Classification, first adopted by the US government in 1938. This 4-digit coding system was heavily skewed to the manufacturing sector of the economy. Every 5-10 years, the SIC codes were revised a little bit to account for changes in the economic structure. In 1997, the SIC was replaced by the NAICS – North American Industry Classification System. It was revised most recently in 2002. All government statistical programs are gradually converting their traditional data collection and reporting instruments to the new 6-digit NAICS codes. The additional two digits of coding enable more precise description of the business activity of a company. New industries have been introduced in the NAICS to detail growth in the information and service economies and a decline of the manufacturing sector.

Effective labor market research requires consideration of a variety of factors, including the labor market area (LMA) or geographic area to be researched, the proper industries given the staffing patterns implied by various occupations, and the size of the companies within each industry. When a sufficient number of companies (potential employers) can verify during labor market survey (LMS) that actual job positions exist within each company for an occupation, then a particular occupational goal can be deemed feasible for a given LMA.

The Skill TRAN web service is designed to assist the vocational professional in researching these various factors. The service has many user-friendly features to expedite this important, but otherwise time-consuming research process. The service was carefully built to validate the report requests so that inconsistencies can be resolved before requesting a report. This helps to assure that the report quality is high and that customers obtain the information that was intended. Users of this service must make some important decisions throughout development of the report request. This tutorial guide helps to fine-tune that decision-making process.
Integrated Data Sources

The Skill TRAN web service for business listings integrates a range of data resources to facilitate the labor market research process. One key element of this process is a special, proprietary cross-reference file that ties occupations (by DOT code) to the industries (by NAICS code) most likely to need that DOT occupation. Skill TRAN suggests industries that might hire for a DOT occupation. Such suggestions can be used by the vocational professional or augmented by adding different industries to the list for an occupation. The DOT-NAICS cross-reference table can change based on Skill TRAN's continuing review.

Skill TRAN uses available government statistics, customer suggestions, and placement insight to the NAICS structure to maintain this cross-reference file. Customer suggestions for Skill TRAN review of an occupation are always welcomed by phone, email, or an easy button click within the system.

Key data resources/features in the Skill TRAN web service for business listings include:

- Complete Dictionary of Occupational Titles (12,700+ occupations and 36,000+ alternate military and civilian titles by which these 12,700+ DOT occupations are also known)
- Descriptions and selected worker characteristics for each DOT occupation
- Includes original research on some new, emerging occupations
- Search by Job Title or DOT code
- Sort a list of occupations by Source, Alphabetic by Title, DOT Industry, Strength, SVP, GED-RML, or O*NET Code
- DOT Industry Classification (with description)
- Occupational list management features (include/exclude unskilled occupations, etc.)
- Search industries by NAICS 2002 category or by keyword
- Proprietary Skill TRAN cross-reference from DOT to NAICS codes
- Cross references to O*NET-SOC (O*NET 6.0) codes and O*NET Occupation Descriptions
- Confidential storage of basic client information and prior reports
- Geographic Detail – Entire U.S. – by City, County, MSA, State, Nationally, Zip Code, Zip Code Radius
- User-preferred questions for Labor Market Survey
- Business Listings (original source – Firmagraphix), including NAICS Industry (Code and Title), Company Name and Unique Company Identifier (ID), Address, City, State, Zip, Phone Number, Contact Name and Contact Title, Number of Employees (Range), Sales Volume (Range), Business Type: Headquarters/Branch/Single Location; Year Started, and SOHO (Small Office / Home Office)

Business information from Firmagraphix is updated quarterly. Firmagraphix obtains its data from multiple public sources (Federal, State and Local). Firmagraphix rebuilds this data file each quarter. Since a company often has multiple contacts, Skill TRAN receives contact information so that it is prioritized by those titles that are more attuned to the staffing patterns of the company. These include HR Managers, Plant/Branch Managers, Business Owners, and Executive Staff. The data encompasses nearly every single business, no matter how small, how large, or how newly established. Firmagraphix compares company phone numbers to current Directory Assistance data files and establishes a reliability rating for accuracy. Skill TRAN uses this rating to select companies that have a higher reliability so that labor market survey calls are as productive as possible.
Purpose of the Business Listings

Business information can be used to document local labor market survey and job search contacts. The information can be printed out and used to:

- **Document** the existence and frequency of job positions within businesses
- **Find** actual, current job openings
- **Establish** starting and average wages for an occupation
- **Clarify** complex disability or cultural issues for a specific case
- **Validate** recent hiring patterns, future needs, turnover rate
- **Sample a subset** of available companies and extrapolate to the full local labor market area
- **Build a more reliable, defensible foundation** to develop an expert opinion

Extra space is provided in the business listings report for additional notes. Optional user-entered labor market survey questions can be added to each business listing to facilitate the survey calls.

**The lists of businesses are intended ONLY as a guide** for labor market survey and job search / job development. All other use is prohibited.

**The listings do not imply that actual jobs are known to exist or are available in each of these firms.** The user of the report must determine the existence of actual positions during labor market survey / job search. Employment opportunities are more probable among the larger businesses listed.

**Potential sources of error:** Some of these companies may have closed, relocated, or changed their phone number. Some companies may have a mis-coded principal business activity (NAICS code) or may have changed product lines or been acquired by another firm. The user of this report is encouraged to confirm the accuracy of the industry data during job search and labor market survey.

The business information used in this report is licensed from Firmagraphix, a division of Market Models. The data is updated quarterly to maximize accuracy and reliability. Comparison of the phone numbers to current directory assistance files helps to reduce the number of unproductive phone calls during labor market survey, but no data source contains perfect data. The economy is in a constant state of change. New companies emerge and other companies are acquired or cease doing business. There will always be a percentage of error and "out of business" names. It is not uncommon to have 10% or more of undeliverable company names, especially in industries with high levels of turnover.
How to Login to the SkillTRAN Web-Based Service

- You must have a user name and password to be able to login to the SkillTRAN service. Contact SkillTRAN at 1-800-827-2182 or submit this web form: http://www.skilltran.com/SOS_signup.htm
- Make sure that your desktop display resolution is at least 800 x 600 resolution, small font size. Visit www.skilltran.com/onlinesupport.htm for details on changing this resolution and other tips.
- If you connect to the Internet using AOL®, CompuServe®, or some other service with its own web browser software, use it to connect to the Internet, but then minimize it. Then use the Microsoft® Internet Explorer to navigate to https://online.skilltran.com.
- Otherwise, just use Microsoft’s Internet Explorer to navigate to https://online.skilltran.com.
- Before logging in, set the browser to View, Text Size, Medium (or Smaller).
- If you use special software to block pop-up ads, please disable it during the SkillTRAN session; otherwise, you will not be able to login to SkillTRAN. Restore it after the session.

To login, navigate to www.online.skilltran.com, then enter the assigned user name and password in the proper text boxes. Click the Login button. If this is your first login, you may be asked some additional questions. Enter the requested information – Skill TRAN will remember these responses for use later. You will then be shown the main screen. The screens cannot be re-sized (by Skill TRAN design).

Screen Design / Navigational Controls

Each screen has three major horizontal sections.

- The narrow upper section contains the Skill TRAN logo, a drop box enabling selection of an existing client or addition of a new client, and links to other areas.

- The middle section has descriptive buttons for each major step in the process and additional options that change from screen to screen. These options often trigger changes in the “Client and Feature Details” section below it. The navigational buttons allow movement forward or backward through the system. Just click a button to move to that next section. Make your desired changes, and then click the next button. Not all buttons are displayed at the same time … only those that are appropriate in the process of requesting a report.

- The larger lower section contains the details about a client and various features of the service. Sometimes this is one wide section across; other times it is subdivided into two sections. Each of these subsections is where you enter information about the client or make choices that direct the preparation of the report.
Step 1A. The Main Screen - Select a client or Add a New Client

Welcome to the new web-based SkillTRAN Online Service. Click buttons and links to navigate to different areas of the site. Help is available for every screen. Just click the help icon. Our goal is to make this as simple as possible. Your comments and critique will continue to guide our development efforts. Click here to submit suggestions.

**SEQUENTIAL STEPS TO USE THIS NEW SYSTEM** (Click a button to go forward a step or backward by one or more steps):

1. **Client Information / Occupations** - Select an existing client from the drop down box above or add a new client.
2. **LHA / LMI** - Check mark the occupations you want for Labor Market Research (LMR). Add more by occupational title or DCT code. Click the next step ▶ icon or the new button that appears on each screen to move on.
3. **Industry** - Identify the labor market area (LMA) to search and the business selection criteria preferred (labor market information - LMI). Click the next step ▶ icon to continue.
4. **Get Report** - For each target occupation, select the industries to target for LMR. Click the checkbox, then indicate how many businesses you really want to select. Add more industries if you want more than just the SkillTRAN suggestions. Click the next step ▶ icon to continue.
5. **Confirm** your choices. Submit the request. The report will be emailed to the email address you chose.

**PLEASE NOTE:** To properly view this site, your computer display must be set for at least 800 x 600 resolution. Click here for instructions on how to change this resolution. ALSO: Before logging in, set your Internet Explorer browser for Medium Text Size...

This is the main screen for SkillTRAN's web-based service. In the wide green section, there is an opening message and an explanation of the help file system (just click the help icon to pop up helpful text).

**To begin using the service,** click the Client Selection drop box at the top of the screen to show a list of existing clients. Clients are listed as Last Name, First Name – Case ID# (optional). Click the name of an existing client or click the label: “Add a new client”. Either choice displays the Client Information screen in the left side of the lower section (see Step 1b below). Existing clients are retained from one session to the next or are passed behind-the-scenes from the legacy telnet-based service when business listings were requested during any of the classic services (PPS, PREPOST, or JSS). For your convenience, occupations resulting from those classic searches are also passed to this new service so that you do not have to enter them manually.
Step 1B. Enter Client Demographics (and Report Finder)

If this is an existing client (from a prior session or as passed from the classic telnet-based service), available information is displayed in the appropriate text boxes. Be sure to review all such information for accuracy. Complete the entries in the required text boxes (labeled in red text). If required information is missing or incomplete, an alert box will pop up to let you know what is inconsistent and what needs to be fixed up before you can continue. **Be sure to put the Street Address into the Address1 field** if you want hyperlinks for Driving Directions from the client’s home to a potential employer.

To move on to the next step, click the button to continue on to the next step – entry or review of occupations for labor market research.

**Report Finder**

If you have done a report previously on this client, you can click the Report Finder link (on the right hand side of the screen) to display a list of reports. The reports must have been completed within the last 90 days. Then click the client name in the Report Heading column to pop up the report. You can click a button to Print, Save As, or to Email the report immediately from the new browser window. If the client information was automatically brought over from the classic telnet-based service, then that legacy report is also available for review here as well (for the last 30 days only).

**NOTE:** For customers constrained by company security policy re: emailing of reports, SkillTRAN can configure the account to prevent display of the Email button to assure compliance with company policy.
## Step 2 - Choose occupations for Labor Market Research
(or Enter Occupations by Job Title or DOT Code)

The purpose of this section is to add new occupations or to select existing occupations from the list for further labor market research (LMR). Occupations selected from various occupational searches done on the classic telnet-based services (i.e. PPS, PREPOST, JSS) are shown. The source (SRC) column shows why each occupation was added to the list. Use the mouse to hover over any of the labels to see a brief description. Click any hyperlinked words to see a more detailed explanation. Select at least one occupation (click to enable its LMR checkbox) to be able to go on to the next section (LMA / LMI).

### ADD OCCUPATION BY DOT CODE
An occupation can be added to the list by entering the full 9-digit DOT code, 3 digits in each box. The first box should contain the 3-digit Occupational Group Arrangement (OGA); the second box should contain the 3-digit Data-People-Things code; the last box should contain a 3-digit code. Click the button "Add to the list below". The occupation is added to the list with the LMR box checked on.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LMR</th>
<th>SRC</th>
<th>DOT Code</th>
<th>Occupational Title</th>
<th>DOT Industry</th>
<th>Strength</th>
<th>SVF</th>
<th>RML</th>
<th>CPNET</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>815</td>
<td>580-010</td>
<td>WELDER, SETTER, ELECTRONIC-BEAM MACHINE</td>
<td>welding</td>
<td>L 6</td>
<td>483</td>
<td>51-4022.01</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>610</td>
<td>065-010</td>
<td>PLASTER, CONTROLLED ATMOSPHERIC FURNACE</td>
<td>molder, other</td>
<td>L 4</td>
<td>323</td>
<td>51-4122.04</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>730</td>
<td>074-124</td>
<td>NEEDLE BAR REPAIRER</td>
<td>molder, other</td>
<td>L 3</td>
<td>212</td>
<td>49-0041.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>637</td>
<td>064-011</td>
<td>QUALITY CONTROL TECHNICIAN</td>
<td>services ind. &amp; misc.</td>
<td>L 3</td>
<td>330</td>
<td>51-0881.06</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>730</td>
<td>391-014</td>
<td>PIN-SEAM MACHINE INSPECTOR</td>
<td>services ind. &amp; misc.</td>
<td>L 5</td>
<td>423</td>
<td>51-0881.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>731</td>
<td>064-010</td>
<td>PIN-MACHINE ASSEMBLER</td>
<td>services ind. &amp; misc.</td>
<td>L 3</td>
<td>212</td>
<td>51-0901.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>020</td>
<td>803-010</td>
<td>BATTERY ASSEMBLER</td>
<td>printing equipment</td>
<td>L 4</td>
<td>330</td>
<td>49-3092.02</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>610</td>
<td>066-000</td>
<td>PERFORATING MACHINE OPERATOR</td>
<td>printing publishing</td>
<td>L 4</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>51-0902.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>751</td>
<td>084-033</td>
<td>TOOL GRINDER</td>
<td>printing publishing</td>
<td>L 5</td>
<td>312</td>
<td>51-0904.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>220</td>
<td>567-014</td>
<td>QUALITY CONTROL CLERK</td>
<td>pharmaceuticals</td>
<td>L 3</td>
<td>330</td>
<td>49-5081.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>070-028</td>
<td>EXPEDITION CLERK</td>
<td>pharmaceuticals</td>
<td>L 3</td>
<td>330</td>
<td>49-5081.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>622</td>
<td>062-022</td>
<td>WIRE-WRAPPING MACHINE OPERATOR</td>
<td>office machines</td>
<td>L 4</td>
<td>329</td>
<td>51-0901.00</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>770</td>
<td>391-045</td>
<td>TESTER, ELECTRONIC SCALE</td>
<td>office machines</td>
<td>L 5</td>
<td>322</td>
<td>51-0901.04</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>780</td>
<td>063-011</td>
<td>COMPUTER INPUT SPECIALIST</td>
<td>office machines</td>
<td>L 5</td>
<td>322</td>
<td>51-0901.04</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Using the Skill TRAN Web-Based Service for Business Listings

**ADD OCCUPATION BY JOB TITLE** - Type in a job title or part of a job title (civilian or military), and then click the "Lookup this job title" button. Use just a few KEY WORDS or part of a key word. Use a unique part of the title as a key word. Avoid abbreviations. Use a synonym for a key word or title if you don’t easily find what you are seeking. Key words can be entered in any order. Use as few key words as possible. Use the singular form, not plural (i.e. key rather than keys, word rather than words).

For example:
Enter the word **SAND** in the title field then click the "Lookup this job title" button. Skill TRAN finds matching job titles that contain the phrase or characters "SAND", such as:

- SAND MOLDIER
- SUPERVISOR, SANDBLASTER
- SANDWICH SELLER

A window pops up with a list of matching occupations.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>LMR</th>
<th>DOT Code</th>
<th>Occupational Title</th>
<th>DOT Industry</th>
<th>Strength</th>
<th>SvP</th>
<th>RML</th>
<th>CNET</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>201067014</td>
<td>SANDWICH SELLER</td>
<td>retail trade</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>222</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>200267014</td>
<td>SANDWICH SCRAP CARRIER</td>
<td>any industry</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>111</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>317201010</td>
<td>SANDWICH COUNTER ATTENDANT</td>
<td>hotel &amp; restaurant</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>211</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>317261010</td>
<td>SANDWICH MAKER</td>
<td>hotel &amp; restaurant</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>211</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>503107010</td>
<td>SUPERVISOR, SANDBLASTER</td>
<td>check out building</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>403</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>503050200</td>
<td>SANDBLAST OPERATOR</td>
<td>aircraft</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>61402100</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>503050102</td>
<td>SANDBLAST OR SHOTBLAST EQUIPMENT TENDER</td>
<td>aircraft</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>61402100</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>503050100</td>
<td>CABINET-ABRASIVE SANDBLASTER</td>
<td>aircraft</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>61402100</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>503050100</td>
<td>SANDBLASTER</td>
<td>aircraft</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>61402100</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>510051010</td>
<td>SAND MOLDIER</td>
<td>aircraft manufacture</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>403</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>510051014</td>
<td>SAND-MOLDIER APPRENTICE</td>
<td>aircraft manufacture</td>
<td>M</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>403</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>510051010</td>
<td>SAND-CASTER APPRENTICE</td>
<td>iron work &amp; metalwork</td>
<td>L</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>403</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Hover (hold the mouse pointer) over an item to see a brief description. Click a hyperlinked item to see detailed information about that occupation. Click the LMR checkbox for each occupation you want to include for LMR. Click the "Add selection(s) to the list of occupations" button at the bottom of the list. The window closes and the selected occupation(s) are added to the main occupational list with the LMR checkbox enabled.

When at least one occupation is chosen for LMR, the **LMA/LMI** button appears. Click the LMA/LMI button to go on to the next section.
MANAGE THE OCCUPATIONAL LIST

Particularly with large lists generated from the classic telnet-based services, it may be useful to use some of these features to reduce the complexity (length) or re-arrange the list. **Click a column heading to re-sort the list in order by that column heading.** Four other options help to manage the list.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Check ALL occupations</td>
<td>Puts a checkmark in all of the checkboxes to get LMR for every occupation on the list. When this option is used, the option changes to &quot;Uncheck ALL occupations&quot;. Click it to uncheck all of the LMR checkboxes for the entire list.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>nnn</strong> unskilled occs.</td>
<td>Enables all of the checkboxes to get LMR for every unskilled occupation in the list (SVP &lt; 3). When this option is used, the option changes to &quot;Exclude ALL unskilled occupations&quot;. nnn is the total number of unskilled occupations in the list.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>□ Hide unchecked occupations</td>
<td>Suppresses the display of all occupations on the list that have not been checked for LMR. Hiding occupations does not remove them from the occupational list.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>□ Show All Occupations</td>
<td>Displays all of the hidden occupations after hiding the unchecked occupations.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

EXPLAIN THE LIST OF OCCUPATIONS

The list of occupations is shown in 9 columns. **Hover over the column headings or the abbreviations in each of the columns to see a brief explanation of the item.** Click hyperlinked items to see much more detail.

**Click any column heading to re-sort the list in order by that column heading.**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Column</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LMR</td>
<td>Checkbox requesting Labor Market Research (LMR) for this occupation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SRC</td>
<td>Initial source (SRC) for how the occupation was added to this list (e.g. TSA, PREPOST, GOE, User-Entry for LMI, etc.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupational Title</td>
<td>The primary or user-preferred alternate title for the DOT code</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DOT Industry</td>
<td>An indicator of a general type of industry in which the occupation might be found (These are not NAICS or SIC codes)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Strength</td>
<td>Overall Strength Rating for the occupation - S-Sedentary, L-Light, M-Medium, H-Heavy, V-Very Heavy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SVP</td>
<td>Specific Vocational Preparation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RML</td>
<td>General Educational Development for R-Reasoning, M-Math, L-Language</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ONET</td>
<td>The O*NET-SOC Code (Version 6.0)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

To move on to the next section, click the **LMA/LMI** button. Be sure to select at least one occupation for LMR or the LMA/LMI button will not appear.
Step 3A - Define the Labor Market Area - (LMA)

Use this section (LMA Section on the left) to define the geographic area (labor market area) for which labor market information will be obtained. You can choose by location (ZIP code or City name) and the surrounding area, by City, County, MSA (Metropolitan Statistical Area), State or multiple States, by Region (multiple States) or multiple regions, or Nationally (Entire United States).

LOCATION - By default, the ZIP code entered in the client demographics section is shown as the initial ZIP Code and City. Use the drop down box (click the "v" in the box) to choose the preferred search radius (the approximate number of miles from that initial point).

Important Practitioner Note: Distances are calculated using the geographic center of each ZIP code (the “centroid”), not the exact driving distance or routing. Therefore, some business listings may be physically located somewhat beyond the desired radius, particularly in rural areas. Reduce the search radius slightly to control for this effect. If commute distance/time is important, reduce the radius by 5 or 10 miles to allow for variations due to highway routes, available roads and topography. Sometimes, a radius search will sweep into adjacent state(s). Click the checkbox if you want to include/exclude business listings from adjacent state(s).

Also, please review Appendix A on Geography / Topography Issues.
Using the Skill TRAN Web-Based Service for Business Listings

CHANGING THE LOCATION - To explore a labor market area different from the default ZIP code of the client, enter either a City name or a different 5-digit ZIP code, and then click the "Change Location" button. If more than one City by that name exists, select the City name and State you want, then click the "Save" button. You can also search by County, MSA, and State (see States below) or by multiple States or nationally (see Regions below).

STATES (Multiple Cities, Counties, MSA) - To explore statewide labor market(s), first click the radio button preceding State(s). Scroll through the list to select the state you want to search. To choose multiple states, hold down the CTRL key, and then click each of your state selections.

REGIONS - To explore regional labor market(s), first click the radio button preceding Region(s). Click the hyperlinkword Region(s) to see a list that defines each region. Scroll through the list to select the region(s) you want to search. To choose multiple regions, hold down the CTRL key, and then click your region selections. Click "National" for a national search (entire United States).

Listed below are the 48 adjacent states considered in each region.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Region</th>
<th>States</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mid Atlantic</td>
<td>New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, Pennsylvania, West Virginia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Carolinas</td>
<td>North Carolina, South Carolina</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southeast</td>
<td>Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Tennessee</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Central</td>
<td>Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas, Louisiana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Central</td>
<td>Kansas, Missouri, Iowa, Nebraska</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Midwest</td>
<td>Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Kentucky, Ohio</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>North Central</td>
<td>Wisconsin, Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Southwest</td>
<td>New Mexico, Arizona</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>West</td>
<td>California, Nevada</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mountains</td>
<td>Colorado, Utah, Wyoming, Montana</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pacific Northwest</td>
<td>Washington, Oregon, Idaho</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National</td>
<td>All 50 States</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MORE CHOICES - After selecting either Statewide or Regional areas, click the "More Choices" button to show a list of Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSA) within the selected state or regional areas. To choose multiple MSAs, hold down the CTRL key, and then click each MSA desired. Click the "Save" button to keep these selections. Your choices will be shown in the text area below the "More Choices" button.

If a single state is selected, click "More Choices" to further refine the search by city, county, or MSA. Be sure to click the proper radio button to indicate your choice (i.e. City, County, or MSA) before making your item selections. To choose multiple cities, counties, or MSAs within the state, hold down the CTRL key, and then click each desired location. It is possible to search only by City/Cities OR County/Counties OR MSA/MSAs. These different methods cannot be combined in a single search. Click the "Save" button to keep these selections. Your choices will be shown in the text area below the "More Choices" button.

Click the hyperlink “Click here to show a County Map of …” the single state selected. Click the MapStats link to obtain statistics about areas.
Using the Skill TRAN Web-Based Service for Business Listings

Step 3B - Request Labor Market Information – (LMI)

Choose the type of LMI you want to include in a report. Click the checkbox in front of each type of LMI. Then choose additional criteria to further qualify each type of LMI desired.

BUSINESS LISTINGS - Business listings are selected using a variety of characteristics, including employee size range, default number of listings, maximum per report, and the report style. The values you choose in this LMI section are used to obtain current counts of the number of business records on file within each industry and within the geographic area specified. The next section of the process (the button marked "Industry") enables you to select the industries to actually search.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Employee Size Range</th>
<th>Use the drop boxes to specify the minimum and the maximum number of employees within the businesses to be selected.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td># of Employees</td>
<td><strong>PRACTITIONER NOTE:</strong> In rural settings, choose all sizes of business. In urban settings, choose a minimum of 5 or 10 employees. In densely populated metropolitan settings, consider a minimum size of 10 or 20 employees. <strong>Set a minimum size in more populated areas to increase the likelihood of finding job positions.</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| Default # of Listings Per Selected Industry | The optional number you enter here is automatically entered on the industry page as the default number of business listings to be selected per industry. SkillTRAN has set 5 as the default number. You can change this default in the Industry section, industry by industry. |

| Maximum # of Listings Per Report | Use this drop box to specify the maximum total number of business listings desired for the report. The price of the report increases with the maximum number of business records requested. But the actual fee calculated for the report is based on your selections in the Industry section. |

| Report Style | Two styles of report are available: Job Search and Labor Market Survey.  
**Job Search** - This style of report contains the company name, address, phone number, contact name and title, indication of size (by number of employees and sales volume), location type (HQ, branch, or single location), Year Started, SOHO, and ID # (a number uniquely identifying the business). This report format can be helpful for client-directed job search. About 7 business listings fit on a page in this format.  
**Labor Market Survey** - This style of report includes the same information as the Job Search format, and also includes an area in which you can specify up to three questions you want to ask each employer during survey. The report includes space in which you can record the employer's answers. Enter brief question(s) you want to ask each employer in the text box following Question 1, Question 2, and/or Question 3. These questions are printed with each business listing. About 3 business listings fit on a page in this format. |

To move on to the next section, verify the settings in both the LMA and the LMI sections, and then click the button.
Step 4 - Choose Industries – Skill TRAN Suggestions and/or Your Preferences

The purpose of this section is to choose the industries desired for each of the occupations you previously check marked for LMR under the "Occupations" section. Each occupation usually has a unique group of industries in which it is likely to be found. It is necessary, then, to make individual choices about the most likely industries as you research one occupation at a time. Spend a bit of time and use your good judgment to carefully select industries in this section. This will improve the likelihood of finding actual employers of the occupation during subsequent survey or job search, particularly if you choose to look for the larger employers in a densely populated area.

Follow the instructions above for each occupation in the list.

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. **Select an occupation** from the drop down box above labeled: "Click here to choose an occupation for LMR".
2. **Select the industries** and the number of businesses in each industry to search for business listings for that occupation.
3. **Repeat Steps 1 and 2** for each occupation in the list.
4. After selecting at least one industry for each occupation, click the "Get Report" Button.

The purpose of this section is to choose the industries desired for each of the occupations you previously check marked for LMR under the "Occupations" section. Each occupation usually has a unique group of industries in which it is likely to be found. It is necessary, then, to make individual choices about the most likely industries as you research one occupation at a time. Spend a bit of time and use your good judgment to carefully select industries in this section. This will improve the likelihood of finding actual employers of the occupation during subsequent survey or job search, particularly if you choose to look for the larger employers in a densely populated area.
QUICK SUMMARY INSTRUCTIONS:

1. Select an occupation from the drop down box labeled "Click here to choose an occupation for LMR".
2. Select the industries and the number of businesses in each industry to search for business listings for that occupation.
3. Repeat Steps 1 and 2 above for each of the occupations in the list.
4. After selecting at least one industry for each occupation, click the "Get Report" button.

Using your LMA and LMI choices, SkillTRAN suggests a list of industries and the number of business listings (BL Count) on file given those preferences for one occupation at a time. If you want business listings (BL) in a suggested industry, check mark the industry, then choose the total number of business listings you want in your report (the "# to Pick" of the total number - BL Count - available for that industry). The "# to Pick" is pre-filled with the "Default # to Pick" value, which you can change. Choose the industries you decide are appropriate and as many listings as you choose to research. Click the button to request that SkillTRAN review the industry suggestions. Note that a running total (Cumulative business listing count) is constantly updated as you make your choices. If you want to saturate a particular industry to call more potential employers, override the default and enter more in the "# to Pick" text box, though not more than are on file!

After completing your selections for LMR for one occupation, choose another occupation and the industries you want for it. Repeat this process for each occupation in the list. You must select at least one industry per occupation to be able to get the report. If you decide you do not want business listings for an occupation, return to the "Occupations" section and uncheck that occupation for LMR. Then click the LMA/LMI button, then click the Industry button.
Adding your own Industry by Keyword(s)

ADD YOUR OWN INDUSTRY PREFERENCES

If you want to add your own industries to the list for LMR, first choose the occupation, then click the button labeled: "Add your own industry preferences". This section of the system enables you to find industries by keyword / phrase or by NAICS Industry Category. Your selection(s) are added to the list of industries to be researched for the currently selected occupation. Select an occupation for LMR to enable the "Your Industry Choices" area. Searching industries without selecting an occupation first is not possible (this is by design).

INDUSTRY KEYWORD SEARCH

Enter a brief, unique key word or phrase, then click the "Search" button. A list of NAICS industries containing that key word or phrase is shown in a pop-up list. Select the industry or industries wanted, then click the "Add these industries" button. If you do not want to make a choice from this list, click the close button in the upper right corner of the popup list.

TIP: Sometimes the list may contain 4-, 5-, and/or 6-digit NAICS categories that have the same or similar label. Pick the most general of these (the 4-digit NAICS code and title) to increase the likelihood of finding employers for the target occupation. This works best if there are very few or no other subcategories for this 4-digit code.
Adding your own Industry by Category (NAICS Code)

INDUSTRY CATEGORY SEARCH - Click the link “Show major categories”. A list of major 2-digit categories fills in the rightmost screen. Click a major category to display more detail about this category (at the 3-digit code level). Click a 3-digit category to display 4-digit detail in a pop-up window. Either check mark one or more 4-digit subcategories, or click a subcategory for 6-digit detail. Check mark the subcategories desired, then click the “Add these industries” button. To return to the 2-digit list, close the popped up windows (click X), then click “Show major categories” again.

TIP: Sometimes the list may contain 4-, 5-, and/or 6-digit NAICS categories that have the same or similar label. Pick the most general of these (the 4-digit NAICS code and title) to increase the likelihood of finding employers for the target occupation. This works best if there are very few or no other subcategories for this 4-digit code.

FINDING AN OBSCURE INDUSTRY

By keyword, think of synonyms or other ways that the industry might be known. Try searching using only a partial word ... the unique root of a word ... such as "bank" rather than "banking" or "wir" rather than "wiring" or "wired". Avoid global labels such as "manufacturing" or "service" since these will produce lengthy lists to review.

By industry, examine the major category in which your target industry is likely to exist. Then progressively drill down through its subcategories to get as close to it as you can.
Using the Skill TRAN Web-Based Service for Business Listings

To move on to the next section, click the **Get Report** button. Skill TRAN reviews your request, and if anything is incomplete or inconsistent, a special screen appears advising you how to take care of the inconsistency. Be sure that you have reviewed each occupation and selected at least one industry for every occupation for which you want labor market research. Sometimes, because you request business listings in an industry for several occupations, you might have to proportionately adjust your cumulative requests so that it does not exceed the total number of business listings available in a given geographic area.

**Step 5 - Get Report**

This last section obtains your final approval and authorization to purchase this report. When both sides of the screen are green, Skill TRAN has reviewed your request and determined that there are no inconsistencies in the request. The report is ready for your final authorization. Verify that the following information is correct:

- **Report Services Requested**: We will always charge the lowest possible price for the report given the services and report features you have requested.
- **Send Invoice To**: This is the email address to which the invoice will be sent **(Contact SkillTRAN to change)**
- **Report Format**: Web (HTML) format
- **Your Authorization #** (optional): Any special Purchase Order or Reference(s) to be included on the invoice. **(Note**: This is set up on an account by account basis).

After you have verified that the information is correct, click the **Authorize Report** button. The report request will be processed and take you to the next screen. The report will be shown, usually within 5-30 seconds.

The invoice is emailed within one business day.

**NOTE:**
To change the "Send Invoice Report To" field, contact Skill TRAN at 1-800-827-2182 during normal business hours (Pacific Time Zone). If this field is blank, the report will not be processed. Contact Skill TRAN.
Reviewing the Report

When the report is ready to review, it is displayed in a screen like this:

You can scroll through the entire report. Click the appropriate button to perform the following actions:

- **Print** – Click Print to call up the familiar Print Dialog box. The report will print on your selected printer.
- **Save As** – Click Save As to call up the familiar Save File As Dialog box. The report will be saved under the name and the folder location that you designate on your local computer.
- **Email** (Optional) – Click Email to pop up a small window. Choose the default email address (yours) or another email address to which the report should be emailed. Emailed reports are NOT encrypted.
- **Main Menu** – This button is shown after clicking the Authorize Report button. Click to return to the initial welcome screen shown when you first logged into the system.
- **Close** – This button is shown only when viewing the report using the Report Finder. It closes this report review window and returns to the Client Demographics and Report Finder Screen.
- **Exit** – Shown after clicking the Authorize Report button, this button logs off the system completely.

**IMPORTANT SECURITY NOTE:** Print and Save As are secure (encrypted) methods of report transmission. Email is not encrypted. Contact SkillTRAN to request suppression of the Email button on this screen for all users on your account.
Using the Report – Structure & Format

Based on all of the information that you had submitted through the various steps of requesting the report, SkillTRAN prepares a report of the business listings. The report integrates a variety of data sources so that an actual Job Search or Labor Market Survey can be conducted more easily. This systematic process of selection develops likely targets for employment and survey contact. Reports are immediately printed, saved as a file on the local computer or (optionally) emailed to a specified email address. If the report is emailed, the report is sent as an email attachment. Therefore, the user’s email program must allow receipt of email messages with attachments. An alternate method of report retrieval is to use the Report Finder feature located in the Client Information section. SkillTRAN recommends that users Print the report directly from the Report Review screen or Save As a report on the local computer. These two methods of report transmission are secure (i.e. encrypted) and circumvent some email issues.

Job Search / Job Club

If the Job Search format is chosen and the report is to be shared with a client / job seeker, the practitioner may find it most useful to only give out 1-2 pages of job leads at a time. On average, about 6-8 business listings are printed per page. The built-in Map Quest® links can help to navigate to potential employers for application submission and interviews. Click the “Map” hyperlink in the displayed report to show the approximate employer location on a map. The practitioner could require the client to return with completed pages to document actual employer contacts. This could form a basis for continued funding for other benefits. The completed page documents the job seeker’s efforts, and the job seeker can also be rewarded with a fresh set of contacts for the coming week. It can also serve as a convenient record of employers who may well have appropriate job positions and may not be hiring at the moment, but who might be hiring later. Encouraging the client to circle back to re-visit such employers after a few weeks establishes the job seeker’s continuing interest in the position and continuing availability for employment.

Labor Market Survey

When a business listing report is used for Labor Market Survey, up to three user-entered questions are included with each business listing. While these questions increase the number of pages of the report, it helps to assure that the questions are likely to be asked of each potential employer during the survey call. There are about 3 business listings per page in this format. Plenty of space is left available so that employer responses can be noted on the printed report during each call.

Report Format

Reports are formatted in HTML (HyperText Markup Language) – the language of the web. Each report is a self-contained web page. All modern word processors (such as Microsoft Word® or Corel WordPerfect®) are able to directly import a web document to enable further manipulation of the information, note taking using the computer rather than handwritten notes on the printed page, or integration into your own report format. Additionally, the use of HTML for the report enables external hyperlinks to Map Quest (Click the Map hyperlink of any business listing) and internal referencing back to a list of occupations relating to an industry choice (Click the Job Exists hyperlink). Click the Driving Directions report hyperlink to see directions and a map from the client’s home to the suggested business.

Report Structure

Each report begins with a summary of the purpose of the report and a reminder of some of the potential limitations in the accuracy of the data. The Labor Market Area covered is shown next, followed by a list of occupations that might be found in the industry next cited. The occupations list includes other job titles by which the occupations may be known. This gives the surveyor important clues about other job titles that a specific employer might be using rather than a generic or master occupational title. The business listings come next, with the optional custom labor market survey questions. Finally, when the occupation changes, there is a summary statement that calculates the percentage of the labor market covered by the request. The next industry group is presented, preceded by a list of occupations and alternate titles relevant to that industry. This approach enables the surveyor to ask about multiple occupations during a single survey call. This reduces the reporting burden for both the employer and the surveyor.

See the sample report posted at www.skilltran.com/SampleBusinessListingReport.htm
Using the Skill TRAN Web-Based Service for Business Listings

Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs):

What if an industry I want to research is not suggested by SkillTRAN?

If SkillTRAN does not suggest an industry that you want to research for the currently selected occupation, click the button “Add your own industry preferences”. The right side of the Industry screen will show several ways to search ... by keyword or by industry category. Click the ? button on the right side of the screen for more information about searching using these methods. Also, see details about using these features in the sections of this document labeled “Adding your own Industry by Keyword(s)” and “Adding your own Industry by Category (NAICS Codes)".

How many business listings are on file?

The number of business listings on file changes quarter by quarter. About 13.2 million businesses are currently on file, reflecting all industries and all sizes of companies everywhere in the country.

Can I stop doing this and come back another time to finish?

YES! Nearly every time you make a choice in this new web-based system, your reply is stored at SkillTRAN. This means that you can close down the session and return at another time to run the case and nearly all of your prior entries will be remembered. When you return, you must re-verify your industry choices in case we have installed fresh business listing information. You should verify that all the other remembered information is accurate, including employee size(s), maximum per report, default number per industry, and LMS questions.

What are NAICS codes?

Introduced in 1997, NAICS is the acronym for the North American Industry Classification System, the replacement for the venerable Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, originally developed in 1938. NAICS is one of the byproducts of the NAFTA agreement, a treaty with Canada and Mexico designed to promote international trade (North American Free Trade Agreement). NAICS codes are 6 digits in length vs. the old 4-digit SIC code. NAICS reorganized and re-labeled existing industries and recognized many new industries. With 6 digit coding, it is more precise than the SIC system. Many government statistics are now are converted to NAICS industries rather than SIC industries.

How often are the business listings updated?

SkillTRAN's arrangement with its third party data supplier requires quarterly updates. The original source of the data (Firmagraphix) rebuilds its data file quarterly. In the course of a year, this data may change about 70% in some significant way. Our third party resource takes a snapshot of the changes quarterly. See the early section of this document entitled Integrated Data Sources. The date when the file was last updated is now listed in Data Sources section of the report itself.

Why are certain industries suggested? Some of them don’t seem quite right.

SkillTRAN recognizes that certain cross-references may need to be reviewed from time to time for changes in industrial structure and for changes in the various coding systems used to develop the DOT-NAICS cross-reference. To bring a problem occupation to SkillTRAN's attention, click the Request Review button for the problem occupation. SkillTRAN will review the industry suggestions for improvements. Such changes will be reflected in future sessions, but not the current case.
Using the Skill TRAN Web-Based Service for Business Listings

Appendix A – Geographic / Topographic Issues

Usually, searching for businesses by radius around a ZIP code is the most appropriate method. However, a large body of water, a river, a mountain, or highway routing may lead to lengthy actual commute distances vs. radial mileage (measured “as the crow flies”, not “as the roads run”). In these situations, it may be appropriate to:

- Reduce the ZIP code radius slightly
- Exclude adjacent states
- Search instead by Counties within a state

County lines often break along natural geographic boundaries. See the maps below for examples of geographic areas where search by County/Counties are recommended due to bodies of water that disrupt commuting patterns. **Skill TRAN always recommends that you consult a map of an area to determine if a bridge, ferry, subway, tunnel or other transportation solution mitigates this barrier.**

Some of the more important areas in which Counties may be a better method of selection than ZIP code radius include:

- New York – New Jersey – Connecticut (particularly Long Island)
- San Francisco Bay Area
- Seattle
- New Orleans
- Maryland – Chesapeake Bay area